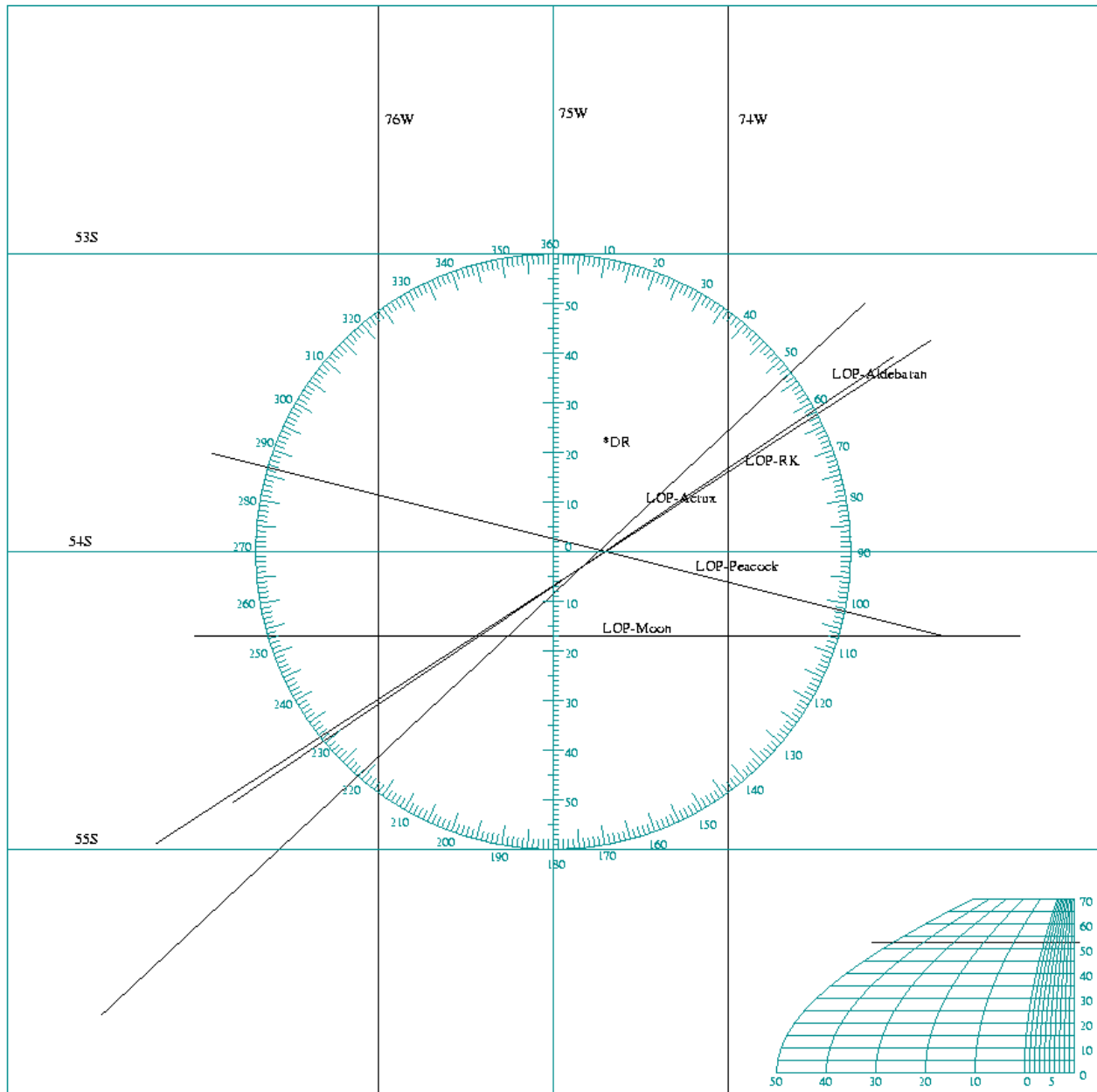


NAVIGATIONAL ALGORITHMS

Navegación Astronómica con Calculadora



© Andrés Ruiz
San Sebastián – Donostia
43° 19'N 002°W

<http://www.geocities.com/andresruizgonzalez>

Navegación Astronómica con calculadora

Posición estimada

B =

L =

UT1 =

Fecha:

Derrota

R =

V =

Observación

UT1

Astro:

Altura Observada Ho

Altura del sextante:

Hs

Error instrumental:

EI

Depresión del Horizonte

Altura del ojo sobre el nivel del mar: h [m]

$$D = 0.0293 \sqrt{h} [^\circ]$$

Altura Aparente

$$H = Hs + EI - D$$

Refracción

if(H > 15°)

$$R0 = 0.0162 / \text{TAN}(H)$$

P [mb]

T [°C]

$$f = 0.28 P / (T + 273)$$

$$R = f R0$$

Paralaje – Sol, Luna, Venus, Marte

$$HP \text{ (Sol } HP = 0.0024^\circ)$$

$$\text{Luna } OB = 0.0032(\sin 2B \cos z \sin H - \sin^2 B \cos H)$$

$$PA = HP \cos H + OB$$

Semidiámetro

- El Sol SD ≈ 16'

- La Luna SD ≈ 0.2724° HP

$$Ho = H - R + PA \pm SD$$

Reconocimiento del astro

Z

$$\text{Dec} = \text{ASIN}[\sin B \sin Ho + \cos B \cos Ho \cos Z]$$

$$\text{LHA} = \text{ATAN}[(\tan Ho \cos B - \sin B \cos Z) / \sin Z]$$

$$\text{GHA} = \text{LHA} - L$$

Polo de iluminación del astro

Dec

☆

GHA_{Aries}

☆

SHA

$$\text{GHA}^\star = \text{GHA}_{\text{Aries}} + \text{SHA}$$

GHA

Recta de altura – Determinante

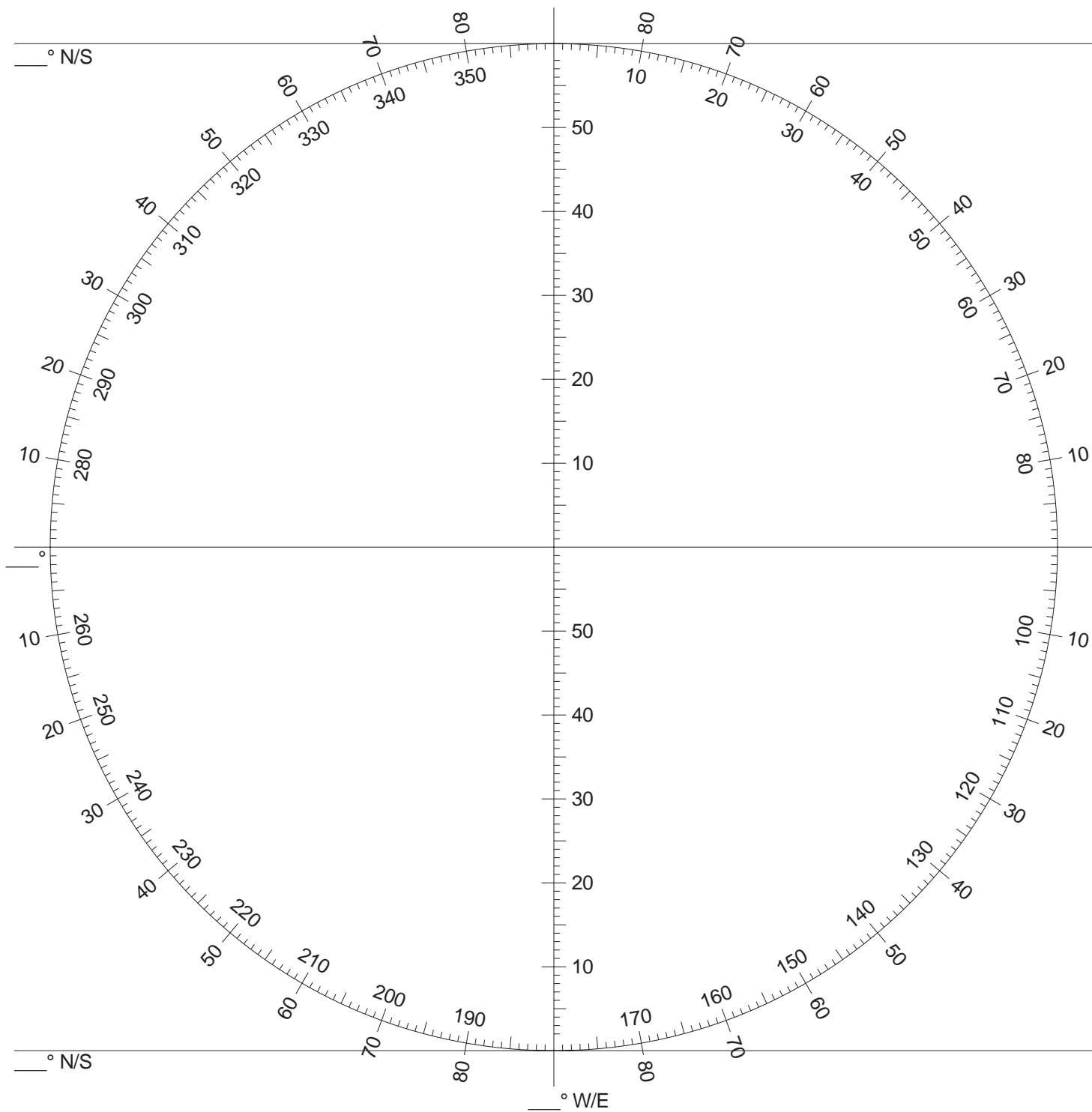
$$\text{LHA} = \text{GHA} + L$$

$$\text{Hc} = \text{ASIN}[\sin B \sin \text{Dec} + \cos B \cos \text{Dec} \cos \text{LHA}]$$

$$\text{Z} = \text{ACOS}[(\sin \text{Dec} - \sin \text{Hc} \sin B) / (\cos \text{Hc} \cos B)]$$

$$\text{if(LHA} = W \text{) } \text{Z} = 360 - \text{Z}$$

$$p = Ho - \text{Hc}$$

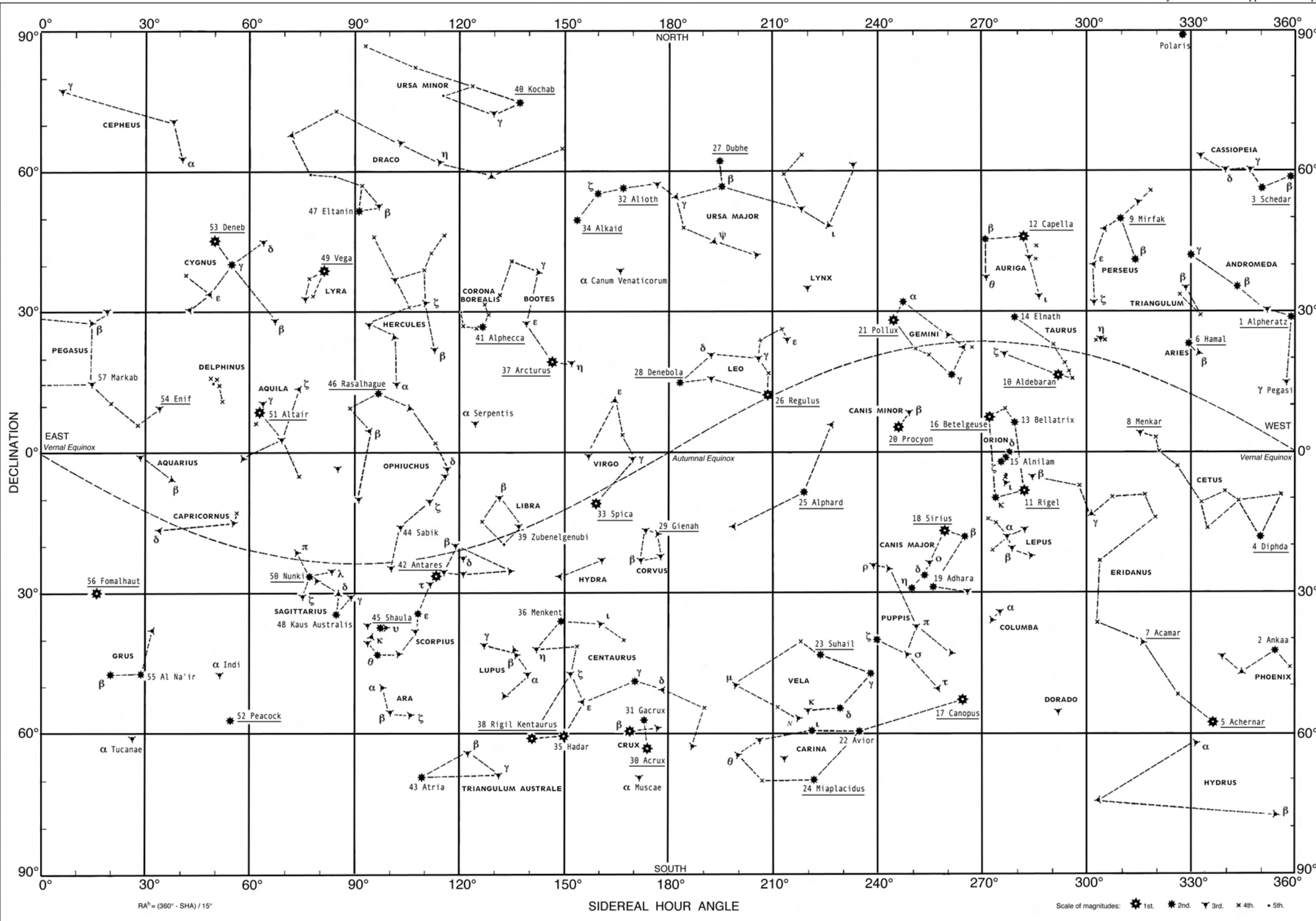


Universal Plotting Sheet for printing on 8.5" x 11" paper
 Mark the middle lines of latitude and longitude as a whole degrees near your DR position.
 Establish additional lines of longitude by connecting the longitude scale marks on the outer ring.
 Use the minutes of latitude scale along the mid longitude to measure nautical miles.

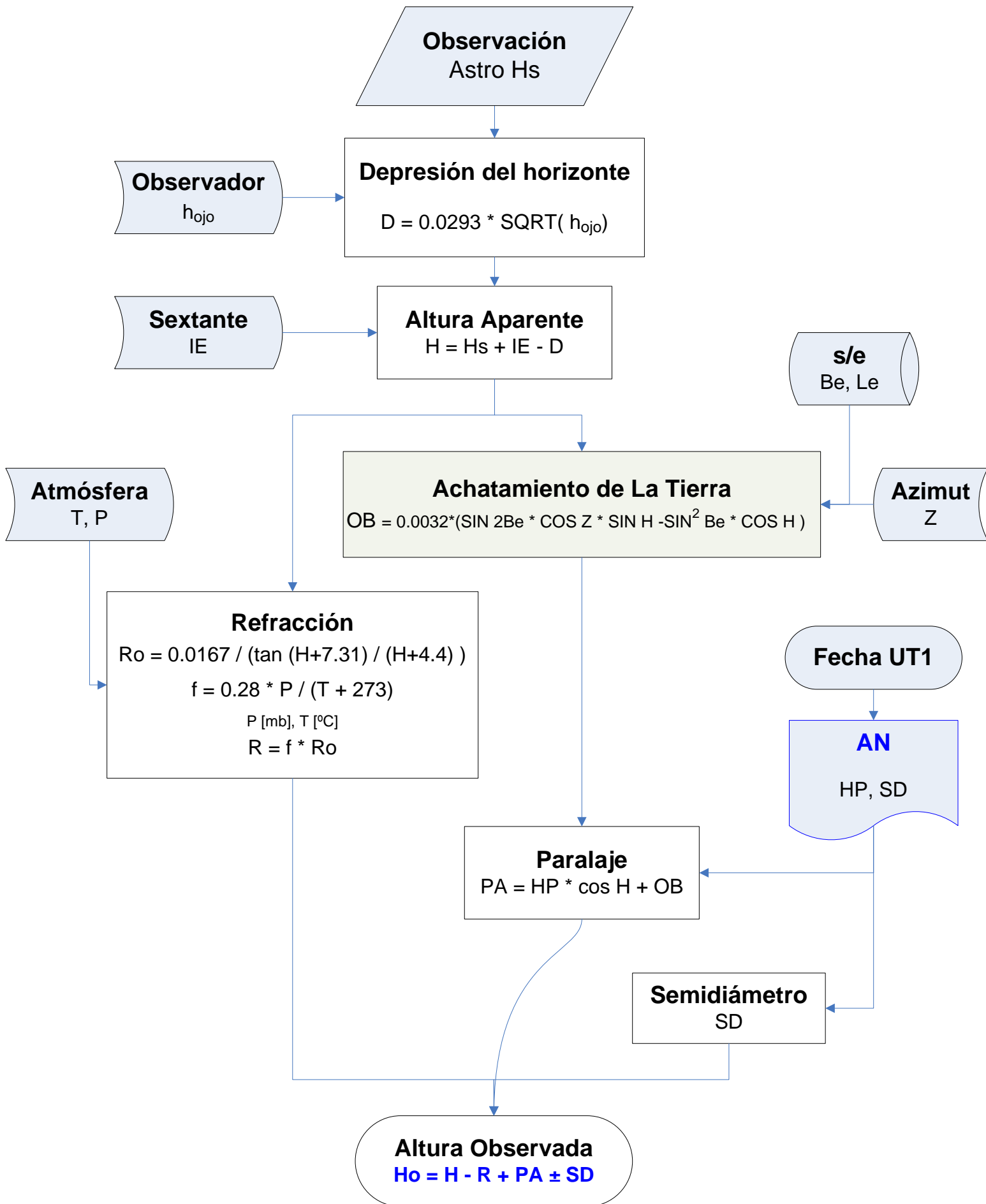
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NAVIGATIONAL STAR CHART

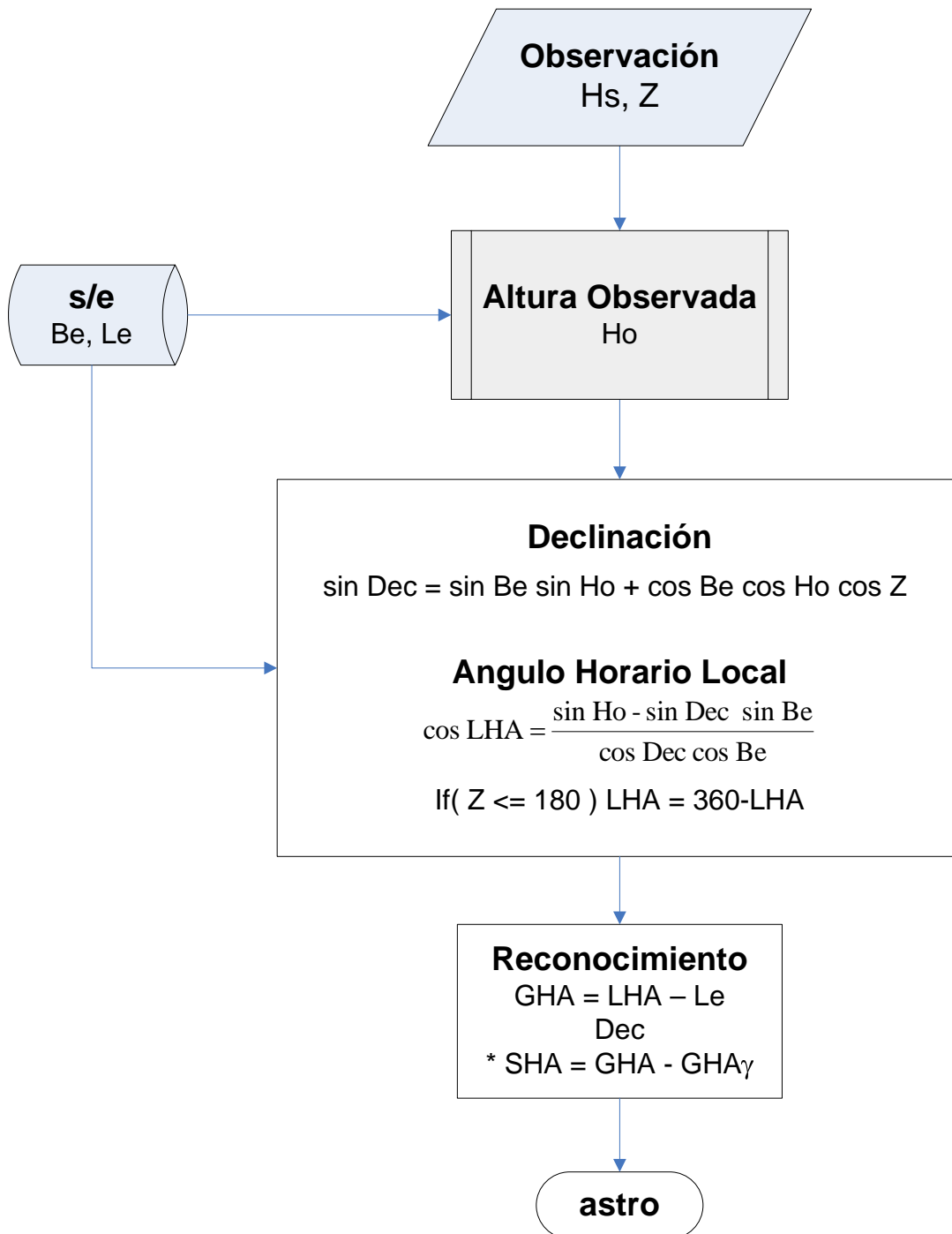
U.S. Naval Observatory / Astronomical Applications Dept.



Corrección de la altura observada con el sextante



Reconocimiento de astros



Determinante Marcq Saint-Hilaire de la recta de altura

